



Rockjumper Birding Tours

Worldwide Birding Adventures

Brazil – Trip Report

The Amazon and the Pantanal

&

Atlantic Forest extention

1st to 19th September 2009



Toco Toucan and Rufous-sided Crake by Marilyn Browne

Tour Leader and trip report compiled by Marcelo Padua

Ten great birds as noted by the participants

1. Plovercrest
2. Ocellated Poorwill
3. Hoatzin
4. Toco Toucan
5. Collared Crescentchest
6. Agami Heron
7. Purple-throated Fruitcrow
8. Rufous-sided Crake
9. Robust Woodpecker
10. Streamer-tailed Tyrant

Tour map showing sites visited



Tour Summary

Our inaugural trip to Brazil was a smashing hit that offered a taste of what this beautiful country has to offer and the opportunity to see as many birds in as little time as possible. With an astounding checklist of over 1800 species of birds, our 20 day exploration of this magical destination produced more than a third (we recorded 640 species) of the country's birds; some of which are among the most sought after birds in South America.

Our tour began in the Pantanal, the World's largest wetland, where we were treated to one of largest concentrations of water fowl on Earth. Some of the delights we observed were Agami Heron (the prettiest of them all if you ask me!), Grey-breasted Crake (the first of four species of Crake that we would end up seeing), Pavonine Cuckoo (our first sightings of this illusive bird), the gorgeous Hyacinth Macaw, both Great and the Common Potoos at daytime roosts and two Pinnated Bitterns (a very uncommon record for the Pantanal).

From there we moved on to the Cerrado, in the Town of Chapada dos Guimaraes, where our stay was short but very productive. In just two and a half days we were able to spot a great variety of Cerrado specialties such as the Collared Crescentchest, White-rumped, White-banded and Black-faced Tanagers and

Rufous-winged Antshrike. Other highlights included special birds such as the Pheasant Cuckoo (stunning views!), Russet-crowned Crake and the Checkered Woodpecker (a lifer for me).

But our Journey would not be complete without a visit to the mighty Amazon rain forest and we headed out to Cristalino Jungle Lodge, where the birding lived up to its challenging but unbeatable reputation. Despite the high humidity and dim light the birding was excellent and we notched up Striolated Puffbird, Bare-eyed Antbird (a highly range restricted bird), Spangled Cotinga (great views from the observation tower), White-bellied Parrots and the curious Hoatzins. What a great place!

Just as it seemed that the tour could not get any better we headed the Atlantic Forest where we spent 5 days at Intervalles State Park. Initially, it took us more than an hour to get past the front gate, simply because there were too many birds around us. During our stay here we found the likes of Helmeted Woodpecker and Black-fronted Piping-guan (both endangered species), Purple-throated Fruitcrow, Giant Antshrike, the magical Long-trained Nightjar and the unforgettable experience of watching a male Plovercrest through the scope at close range.

This was truly a magical tour and certainly the first of many to come. I cannot wait for next year's tour to start!



Blue-and-yellow Macaws and Rufous-winged Antwrens by Merilyn Browne

BIRD LIST (640 species)

Nomenclature and taxonomy follows Frank Gill & Minturn Wright Birds of the World: Recommended English Names (2006) Princeton University Press, Version 2.1 generated on 2009-05-12.

Key: * Heard Only

	<u>TINAMOUS TINAMIDAE</u>
Solitary Tinamou	<i>Tinamus solitarius*</i>
Great Tinamou	<i>Tinamus major*</i>
Cinereous Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus cinereus*</i>
Little Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus soui*</i>
Brown Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus obsoletus*</i>
Undulated Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus undulatus</i>

Small-billed Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus parvirostris</i>
Tataupa Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus tataupa</i>
Red-winged Tinamou	<i>Rhynchotus rufescens*</i>

Rheas Rheidae

Greater Rhea	<i>Rhea americana</i>
--------------	-----------------------

Chachalacas, Curassows & Guans Cracidae

Chaco Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis canicollis</i>
Spix's Guan	<i>Penelope jacquacu</i>
Dusky-legged Guan	<i>Penelope obscura</i>
Chestnut-bellied Guan	<i>Penelope ochrogaster</i>
Blue-throated Piping Guan	<i>Pipile cumanensis</i>
Red-throated Piping Guan	<i>Pipile cujubi</i>
Black-fronted Piping Guan	<i>Pipile jacutinga</i>
Razor-billed Curassow	<i>Mitu tuberosum</i>
Bare-faced Curassow	<i>Crax fasciolata</i>

New World Quail Odontophoridae

Spot-winged Wood Quail	<i>Odontophorus capueira*</i>
------------------------	-------------------------------

Screamers Anhimidae

Southern Screamer	<i>Chauna torquata</i>
-------------------	------------------------

Ducks, Geese, Swans Anatidae

White-faced Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>
Black-bellied Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>
Muscovy Duck	<i>Cairina moschata</i>
Brazilian Teal	<i>Amazonetta brasiliensis</i>

Storks Ciconiidae

Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>
Maguari Stork	<i>Ciconia maguari</i>
Jabiru	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>

Ibises, Spoonbills Threskiornithidae

Plumbeous Ibis	<i>Theristicus caerulescens</i>
Buff-necked Ibis	<i>Theristicus caudatus</i>
Green Ibis	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>
Bare-faced Ibis	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>
Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>

Hérons, Bitterns Ardeidae

Rufescent Tiger Heron	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>
Agami Heron	<i>Agamia agami</i>
Boat-billed Heron	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>

Zigzag Heron	<i>Zebrilus undulatus</i>
Pinnated Bittern	<i>Botaurus pinnatus</i>
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>
Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
Western Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>
Capped Heron	<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>
Whistling Heron	<i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i>
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>

Cormorants, shags Phalacrocoracidae

Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
---------------------	----------------------------------

Anhingas, Darters Anhingidae

Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>
---------	------------------------

New World Vultures Cathartidae

Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>

Kites, Hawks & Eagles Accipitridae

Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>
Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>
Rufous-thighed Kite	<i>Harpagus diodon</i>
Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>
Bicolored Hawk	<i>Accipiter bicolor</i>
Mantled Hawk	<i>Leucopternis polionotus</i>
Great Black Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>
Savanna Hawk	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>
Black-collared Hawk	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>
Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>
Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>
White-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albicaudatus</i>
Zone-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>

Caracaras, Falcons Falconidae

Black Caracara	<i>Daptrius ater</i>
Red-throated Caracara	<i>Ibycter americanus</i>
Southern Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>

Yellow-headed Caracara
Laughing Falcon
Barred Forest Falcon
American Kestrel
Bat Falcon
Aplomado Falcon

Milvago chimachima
Herpetotheres cachinnans
*Micrastur ruficollis**
Falco sparverius
Falco ruficularis
Falco femoralis

Seriemas Cariamidae

Red-legged Seriema

Cariama cristata

Sunbittern Eurypygidae

Sunbittern

Eurypyga helias

Finfoots Heliornithidae

Sungrebe

Heliornis fulica

Rails, Crakes & Coots Rallidae

Russet-crowned Crake
Rufous-sided Crake
Grey-breasted Crake
Red-and-white Crake
Grey-necked Wood Rail
Slaty-breasted Wood Rail
Blackish Rail
Azure Gallinule
Common Moorhen

Laterallus viridis
Laterallus melanophaius
Laterallus exilis
Laterallus leucopyrrhus
Aramides cajanea
Aramides saracura
*Pardirallus nigricans**
Porphyrio flavirostris
Gallinula chloropus

Limpkin Aramidae

Limpkin

Aramus guarauna

Stilts, Avocets Recurvirostridae

White-backed Stilt

Himantopus melanurus

Plovers Charadriidae

Southern Lapwing
Pied Plover

Vanellus chilensis
Hoploxypterus cayanus

Jacanas Jacanidae

Wattled Jacana

Jacana jacana

Sandpipers, Snipes Scolopacidae

Solitary Sandpiper

Tringa solitaria

Gulls, Terns & Skimmers Laridae

Black Skimmer
Large-billed Tern

Rynchops niger
Phaetusa simplex

Pigeons, Doves Columbidae

Common Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>
Scaled Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>
Picazuro Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas picazuro</i>
Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>
Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>
Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>
Scaled Dove	<i>Scardafella squammata</i>
Plain-breasted Ground Dove	<i>Columbina minuta</i>
Ruddy Ground Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>
Picui Ground Dove	<i>Columbina picui</i>
Long-tailed Ground Dove	<i>Uropelia campestris</i>
White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>
Grey-fronted Dove	<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>

Parrots Psittacidae

Hyacinth Macaw	<i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>
Blue-and-yellow Macaw	<i>Ara ararauna</i>
Scarlet Macaw	<i>Ara macao</i>
Red-and-green Macaw	<i>Ara chloropterus</i>
Chestnut-fronted Macaw	<i>Ara severus</i>
Red-bellied Macaw	<i>Orthopsittaca manilata</i>
Blue-winged Macaw	<i>Primolius maracana</i>
Golden (Yellow)-collared Macaw	<i>Primolius auricollis</i>
Red-shouldered Macaw	<i>Diopsittaca nobilis</i>
White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga leucophthalma</i>
Peach-fronted Parakeet	<i>Aratinga aurea</i>
Reddish (Maroon)-bellied Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>
Crimson-bellied Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura perlata</i>
Painted Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura picta</i>
Monk Parakeet	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>
Blue-winged Parrotlet	<i>Forpus xanthopterygius</i>
Dusky-billed Parrotlet	<i>Forpus modestus</i>
Plain Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris tirica</i>
Yellow-chevroned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris chiriri</i>
Golden-winged Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris chrysoptera</i>
White-bellied Parrot	<i>Pionites leucogaster</i>
Pileated Parrot	<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i>
Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
Scaly-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>
Turquoise (Blue)-fronted Amazon	<i>Amazona aestiva</i>
Yellow-crowned Amazon	<i>Amazona ochrocephala*</i>
Orange-winged Amazon	<i>Amazona amazonica</i>
White-cheeked (Kawall's) Amazon	<i>Amazona kawalli</i>

Red-fan Parrot
Blue-bellied Parrot

*Deroptus accipitrinus**
*Triclaria malachitacea**

Hoatzin Opisthocomidae

Hoatzin

Opisthocomus hoazin

Cuckoos Cuculidae

Guira Cuckoo
Smooth-billed Ani
Striped Cuckoo
Pheasant Cuckoo
Pavonine Cuckoo
Little Cuckoo
Squirrel Cuckoo
Black-bellied Cuckoo

Guira guira
Crotophaga ani
Tapera naevia
Dromococcyx phasianellus
Dromococcyx pavoninus
Coccyua minuta
Piaya cayana
Piaya melanogaster

Owls Strigidae

Tropical Screech Owl
Tawny-bellied Screech Owl
Tawny-browed Owl
Amazonian Pygmy Owl
East Brazilian (Least) Pygmy Owl
Ferruginous Pygmy Owl
Burrowing Owl

Megascops choliba
*Megascops watsonii**
*Pulsatrix koeniswaldiana**
*Glaucidium hardyi**
Glaucidium minutissimum
Glaucidium brasilianum
Athene cunicularia

Potoos Nyctibiidae

Great Potoo
Common Potoo

Nyctibius grandis
Nyctibius griseus

Nightjars Caprimulgidae

Short-tailed Nighthawk
Band-tailed Nighthawk
Nacunda Nighthawk
Pauraque
Ocellated Poorwill
Spot-tailed Nightjar
Little Nightjar
Blackish Nightjar
Ladder-tailed Nightjar
Scissor-tailed Nightjar
Long-trained Nightjar

Lurocalis semitorquatus
Nyctiprogne leucopyga
Podager nacunda
Nyctidromus albicollis
Nyctiphrynus ocellatus
Caprimulgus maculicaudus
Caprimulgus parvulus
Caprimulgus nigrescens
Hydropsalis climacocerca
Hydropsalis torquata
Macropsalis forcipata

Swifts Apodidae

White-collared Swift
Biscutate Swift
Pale-rumped Swift

Streptoprocne zonaris
Streptoprocne biscutata
Chaetura egregia

Grey-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>
Ashy-tailed (Sick's) Swift	<i>Chaetura meridionalis</i>
Chapman's Swift	<i>Chaetura chapmani</i>
Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>
Neotropical (Fork-tailed) Palm Swift	<i>Tachornis squamata</i>

Hummingbirds Trochilidae

Long-tailed Hermit	<i>Phaethornis superciliosus</i>
Scale-throated Hermit	<i>Phaethornis eurynome</i>
Buff-bellied Hermit	<i>Phaethornis subochraceus</i>
Dusky-throated Hermit	<i>Phaethornis squalidus</i>
Reddish Hermit	<i>Phaethornis ruber</i>
Grey-breasted Sabrewing	<i>Campylopterus largipennis</i>
Swallow-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Eupetomena macroura</i>
White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
Black Jacobin	<i>Florisuga fusca</i>
White-vented Violetear	<i>Colibri serrirostris</i>
Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>
Black-breasted Plovercrest	<i>Stephanoxis lalandi</i>
Festive Coquette	<i>Lophornis chalybeus</i>
Fork-tailed Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania furcata</i>
Violet-capped Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania glaucopis</i>
White-chinned Sapphire	<i>Hylocharis cyanus</i>
Gilded Sapphire	<i>Hylocharis chrysur</i>
White-throated Hummingbird	<i>Leucochloris albicollis</i>
White-tailed Goldenthrout	<i>Polytmus guainumbi</i>
Versicolored Emerald	<i>Amazilia versicolor</i>
Glittering-throated Emerald	<i>Amazilia fimbriata</i>
Sapphire-spangled Emerald	<i>Amazilia lactea</i>
Brazilian Ruby	<i>Clytolaema rubricauda</i>
Black-eared Fairy	<i>Heliathryx auritus</i>
Horned Sungem	<i>Heliactin bilophus</i>
Long-billed Starthroat	<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>
Amethyst Woodstar	<i>Calliphlox amethystina</i>

Trogons Trogonidae

Amazonian White-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon viridis</i>
Surucua Trogon	<i>Trogon surrucura</i>
Blue-crowned Trogon	<i>Trogon curucui</i>
Violaceous Trogon	<i>Trogon violaceus</i>
Collared Trogon	<i>Trogon collaris</i>
Black-throated Trogon	<i>Trogon rufus</i>
Black-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon melanurus</i>

Kingfishers Alcedinidae

American Pygmy Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle aenea</i>
---------------------------	---------------------------

Green-and-rufous Kingfisher
 Green Kingfisher
 Amazon Kingfisher
 Ringed Kingfisher

Chloroceryle inda
Chloroceryle americana
Chloroceryle amazona
Megaceryle torquata

Motmots Momotidae

Blue-crowned Motmot
 Rufous-capped Motmot

Momotus momota
Baryphthengus ruficapillus

Jacamars Galbulidae

Brown Jacamar
 Blue-necked (-cheeked) Jacamar
 Rufous-tailed Jacamar
 Bronzy Jacamar
 Paradise Jacamar
 Great Jacamar

Brachygalba lugubris
Galbula cyanicollis
Galbula ruficauda
Galbula leucogastra
Galbula dea
Jacamerops aureus

Puffbirds Bucconidae

White-necked Puffbird
 Buff-bellied Puffbird
 Brown-banded Puffbird
 Pied Puffbird
 White-eared Puffbird
 Striolated Puffbird
 Caatinga (Spot-backed) Puffbird
 Crescent-chested Puffbird
 Black-fronted Nunbird
 White-fronted Nunbird
 Swallow-winged Puffbird

Notharchus hyperrhynchus
Notharchus swainsoni
Notharchus ordii
*Notharchus tectus**
Nystalus chacuru
Nystalus striolatus
*Nystalus maculatus**
Malacoptila striata
Monasa nigrifrons
Monasa morphoeus
Chelidoptera tenebrosa

Barbets, Toucans Ramphastidae

Black-girdled Barbet
 Lettered Aracari
 Red-necked Aracari
 Black-necked Aracari
 Chestnut-eared Aracari
 Curl-crested Aracari
 Gould's Toucanet
 Green-billed (Red-breasted) Toucan
 Channel-billed Toucan
 Toco Toucan
 White-throated (Red-billed) Toucan

*Capito dayi**
Pteroglossus inscriptus
Pteroglossus bitorquatus
Pteroglossus aracari
Pteroglossus castanotis
*Pteroglossus beauharnaesii**
*Selenidera gouldii**
Ramphastos dicolorus
Ramphastos vitellinus
Ramphastos toco
Ramphastos tucanus

Woodpeckers Picidae

Ochre-collared Piculet
 White-wedged Piculet

Picumnus temminckii
Picumnus albosquamatus

White Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes candidus</i>
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>
Yellow-fronted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes flavifrons</i>
Little Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis passerinus</i>
White-spotted Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis spilogaster</i>
Checkered Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis mixtus</i>
Red-stained Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis affinis</i>
Yellow-throated Woodpecker	<i>Piculus flavigula*</i>
Golden-green Woodpecker	<i>Piculus chrysochloros</i>
Yellow-browed Woodpecker	<i>Piculus aurulentus</i>
Green-barred Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes melanochloros</i>
Campo Flicker	<i>Colaptes campestris</i>
Pale-crested Woodpecker	<i>Celeus lugubris</i>
Blond-crested Woodpecker	<i>Celeus flavescens</i>
Cream-colored Woodpecker	<i>Celeus flavus</i>
Ringed Woodpecker	<i>Celeus torquatus</i>
Helmeted Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus galeatus</i>
Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>
Red-necked Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus rubricollis</i>
Robust Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus robustus</i>
Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>

Ovenbirds Furnariidae

Pale-legged Hornero	<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>
Rufous Hornero	<i>Furnarius rufus</i>
Chotoy Spinetail	<i>Schoeniophylax phryganophilus</i>
Rufous-capped Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis ruficapilla</i>
Grey-bellied Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cinerascens</i>
Sooty-fronted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis frontalis</i>
Pale-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>
Cinereous-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis hypospodia</i>
Spix's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis spixi</i>
Chestnut-throated Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cherriei</i>
White-lored Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albilora</i>
Rusty-backed Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca vulpina</i>
Pallid Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca pallida</i>
Speckled Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca gutturata*</i>
Yellow-chinned Spinetail	<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus</i>
Rufous-fronted Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i>
Greater Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus ruber</i>
Red-eyed Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus ferrugineigula</i>
Grey-crested Cacholote	<i>Pseudoseisura unirufa</i>
Point-tailed Palmcreeper	<i>Berlepschia rikeri</i>
White-browed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia amaurotis</i>
Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata*</i>
Rufous-tailed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor ruficaudatum</i>
Rufous-rumped Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor erythrocerum</i>

Black-capped Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor atricapillus</i>
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor rufum</i>
White-collared Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabazenops fuscus</i>
Pale-browed Treehunter	<i>Cichlocolaptes leucophrus</i>
White-eyed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus leucophthalmus</i>
Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner	<i>Automolus rufipileatus</i>
Short-billed Leaf-tosser	<i>Sclerurus rufigularis</i>
Rufous-breasted Leaf-tosser	<i>Sclerurus scansor</i>
Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper	<i>Lochmias nematura</i>
Sharp-billed Treehunter	<i>Heliobletus contaminatus</i>
Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutes*</i>
Streaked Xenops	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>
Plain-winged Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla turdina</i>
Spot-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Deconychura stictolaema</i>
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Glyphorhynchus spirurus</i>
Long-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Nasica longirostris*</i>
White-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes albicollis</i>
Great Rufous Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes major</i>
Amazonian Barred Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes certhia</i>
Black-banded Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes picumnus</i>
Planalto Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris</i>
Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Dendroplex picus</i>
Lesser Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus fuscus</i>
Buff-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>
Narrow-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris</i>
Scalloped Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes falcinellus</i>
Lineated Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes albolineatus</i>
Red-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris</i>
Black-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus falcularius</i>
Curve-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus procurvoides</i>

Antbirds **Thamnophilidae**

Fasciated Antshrike	<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>
Spot-backed Antshrike	<i>Hypoedaleus guttatus</i>
Giant Antshrike	<i>Batara cinerea</i>
Large-tailed Antshrike	<i>Mackenziaena leachii</i>
Tufted Antshrike	<i>Mackenziaena severa</i>
Great Antshrike	<i>Taraba major</i>
Glossy Antshrike	<i>Sakesphorus luctuosus</i>
White-bearded Antshrike	<i>Biatas nigropectus</i>
Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>
Chestnut-backed Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus palliatus</i>
Plain-winged Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus schistaceus</i>
Natterer's Slaty Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus stictocephalus</i>
Planalto Slaty Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus pelzelni</i>
Variable Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens</i>

Rufous-winged Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus torquatus</i>
Rufous-capped Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus</i>
Spot-breasted Antwreio	<i>Dysithamnus stictothorax</i>
Plain Antwreio	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>
Saturnine Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes saturninus</i>
Cinereous Antshrike	<i>Thamnomanes caesius</i>
Spot-winged Antshrike	<i>Pygoptila stellaris</i>
Ornate Antwren	<i>Epinecrophylla ornata</i>
Pygmy Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula brachyura</i> *
Amazonian Streaked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula multostriata</i> *
Plain-throated Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula hauxwelli</i>
Star-throated Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula gularis</i>
White-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula axillaris</i>
Long-winged Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula longipennis</i>
Grey Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii</i>
Large-billed Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus longirostris</i>
Rufous-winged Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus</i> *
Dot-winged Antwren	<i>Microrhophias quixensis</i>
Southern White-fringed Antwren	<i>Formicivora grisea</i> *
Black-bellied Antwren	<i>Formicivora melanogaster</i>
Rusty-backed Antwren	<i>Formicivora rufa</i>
Ferruginous Antbird	<i>Drymophila ferruginea</i>
Bertoni's Antbird	<i>Drymophila rubricollis</i> *
Ochre-rumped Antbird	<i>Drymophila ochropyga</i>
Dusky-tailed Antbird	<i>Drymophila malura</i>
Striated Antbird	<i>Drymophila devillei</i>
Streak-capped Antwren	<i>Terenura maculata</i>
Grey Antbird	<i>Cercomacra cinerascens</i>
Mato Grosso Antbird	<i>Cercomacra melanaria</i>
White-backed Fire-eye	<i>Pyriglena leuconota</i> *
White-shouldered Fire-eye	<i>Pyriglena leucoptera</i>
White-browed Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys</i>
Black-faced Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus</i>
Spix's Warbling Antbird	<i>Hypocnemis striata</i>
Band-tailed Antbird	<i>Hypocnemoides maculicauda</i>
Silvered Antbird	<i>Sclateria naevia</i>
Squamate Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza squamosa</i>
Bare-eyed Antbird	<i>Rhegmatorhina gymnops</i>

Antthrushes Formicariidae

Rufous-capped Antthrush	<i>Formicarius colma</i>
Short-tailed Antthrush	<i>Chamaeza campanisona</i>
Cryptic (Such's) Antthrush	<i>Chamaeza meruloides</i>

Antpittas Grallariidae

Variegated Antpitta	<i>Grallaria varia</i>
---------------------	------------------------

Amazonian Antpitta
Thrush-like Antpitta

*Hylopezus berlepschi**
*Myrmothera campanisona**

Gnateaters Conopophagidae

Rufous Gnateater
Chestnut-belted Gnateater
Black-cheeked Gnateater

Conopophaga lineata
*Conopophaga aurita**
Conopophaga melanops

Tapaculos Rhinocryptidae

Spotted Bamboowren
Slaty Bristlefront
White-breasted Tapaculo
Serra do Mar Tapaculo

*Psilorhamphus guttatus**
Merulaxis ater
Eleoscytalopus indigoticus
Scytalopus notorius

Crescentchest Melanopareiidae

Collared Crescentchest

Melanopareia torquata

Tyrant Flycatchers Tyrannidae

Planalto Tyrannulet
Rough-legged Tyrannulet
Greenish Tyrannulet
Grey-capped Tyrannulet
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet
Forest Elaenia
Grey Elaenia
Yellow-bellied Elaenia
Small-billed Elaenia
Plain-crested Elaenia
Highland Elaenia
Southern Beardless Tyrannulet
Chapada Flycatcher
Sooty Tyrannulet
White-crested Tyrannulet
Tawny-crowned Pygmy Tyrant
Rufous-sided Pygmy Tyrant
Sao Paulo Tyrannulet
Oustalet's Tyrannulet
Bay-ringed Tyrannulet
Grey-hooded Flycatcher
Sepia-capped Flycatcher
Southern Scrub Flycatcher
Plain Inezia (Tyrannulet)
Amazonian Inezia (Tyrannulet)
Bran-colored Flycatcher
Drab-breasted Bamboo Tyrant
Brown-breasted Bamboo Tyrant

Phyllomyias fasciatus
Phyllomyias burmeisteri
Phyllomyias virescens
Phyllomyias griseocapilla
Tyrannulus elatus
Myiopagis gaimardii
Myiopagis caniceps
Elaenia flavogaster
Elaenia parvirostris
Elaenia cristata
Elaenia obscura
Camptostoma obsoletum
Suiriri islerorum
Serpophaga nigricans
Serpophaga subcristata
Euscarthmus meloryphus
*Euscarthmus rufomarginatus**
Phylloscartes paulista
Phylloscartes oustaleti
Phylloscartes sylviolus
Mionectes rufiventris
Leptopogon amaurocephalus
Sublegatus modestus
Inezia inornata
Inezia subflava
Myiophobus fasciatus
Hemitriccus diops
Hemitriccus obsoletus

Stripe-necked Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus striaticollis</i>
Hangnest Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus nidipendulus</i>
Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer</i>
Eared Pygmy Tyrant	<i>Myiornis auricularis</i>
Short-tailed Pygmy Tyrant	<i>Myiornis ecaudatus</i>
Helmeted Pygmy Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus galeatus</i>
Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps</i>
Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilotriccus latirostris</i>
Spotted Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum maculatum</i>
Yellow-lored Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum poliocephalum</i>
Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>
Yellow-olive Flatbill	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>
White-throated Spadebill	<i>Platyrrinchus mystaceus</i>
Golden-crowned Spadebill	<i>Platyrrinchus coronatus</i>
White-crested Spadebill	<i>Platyrrinchus platyrhynchos</i>
Atlantic Royal Flycatcher	<i>Onychorhynchus swainsoni</i>
Whiskered Myiobius (Flycatcher)	<i>Myiobius barbatus</i>
Cinamon Neopipo	<i>Neopipo cinnamomea</i>
Cliff Flycatcher	<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>
Euler's Flycatcher	<i>Lathrotriccus eulerei</i>
Fuscous Flycatcher	<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus</i>
Tropical Pewee	<i>Contopus cinereus*</i>
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
Blue-billed Black Tyrant	<i>Knipolegus cyanirostris</i>
Drab Water Tyrant	<i>Ochthornis littoralis</i>
Yellow-browed Tyrant	<i>Satrapa icterophrys</i>
Grey Monjita	<i>Xolmis cinereus</i>
White-rumped Monjita	<i>Xolmis velatus</i>
Streamer-tailed Tyrant	<i>Gubernetes yetapa</i>
Shear-tailed Grey Tyrant	<i>Muscipipra vetula</i>
Black-backed Water Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola albiventer</i>
White-headed Marsh Tyrant	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>
Long-tailed Tyrant	<i>Colonia colonus</i>
Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>
Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>
Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>
Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Philohydor lictor</i>
Three-striped Flycatcher	<i>Conopias trivirgatus</i>
Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>
Variiegated Flycatcher	<i>Empidonomus varius</i>
White-throated Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus albogularis</i>
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>
Eastern Sirystes	<i>Sirystes sibilator</i>

Rufous Casiornis	<i>Casiornis rufus</i>
Swainson's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>
Short-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>
Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
Bamboo (Large-headed) Flatbill	<i>Ramphotricon megacephalum</i>
Cinnamon Attila	<i>Attila cinnamomeus</i>
White-eyed (Dull-capped) Attila	<i>Attila bolivianus</i>
Grey-hooded Attila	<i>Attila rufus</i>

Sharpbill Oxyruncidae

Sharpbill	<i>Oxyruncus cristatus</i>
-----------	----------------------------

Cotingas Cotingidae

Hooded Berryeater	<i>Carpornis cucullata</i>
Spangled Cotinga	<i>Cotinga cayana</i>
Bare-throated Bellbird	<i>Procnias nudicollis</i>
Screaming Piha	<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>
Cinnamon-vented Piha	<i>Lipaugus lanioides</i>
Pompadour Cotinga	<i>Xipholena punicea</i>
Bare-necked Fruitcrow	<i>Gymnoderus foetidus</i>
Red-ruffed Fruitcrow	<i>Pyroderus scutatus</i>
Amazonian Umbrellabird	<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i>

Manakins Pipridae

Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin	<i>Neopelma chrysolophum</i>
Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin	<i>Tyranneutes stolzmanni</i>
Pin-tailed Manakin	<i>Ilicura militaris</i>
Fiery-capped Manakin	<i>Machaeropterus pyrocephalus</i>
Snow-capped Manakin	<i>Lepidothrix nattereri</i>
Helmeted Manakin	<i>Antilophia galeata</i>
Blue Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia caudata</i>
Flame-crested Manakin	<i>Heterocercus linteatus</i>
Band-tailed Manakin	<i>Pipra fasciicauda</i>
Red-headed Manakin	<i>Pipra rubrocapilla</i>

Tityras, Becards Tityridae

Black-crowned Tityra	<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>
Black-tailed Tityra	<i>Tityra cayana</i>
Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>
Thrush-like Schiffornis	<i>Schiffornis turdina</i>
Greenish Schiffornis	<i>Schiffornis virescens</i>
Cinereous Mourner	<i>Laniocera hypopyrra*</i>
White-naped Xenopsaris	<i>Xenopsaris albinucha</i>
Green-backed Becard	<i>Pachyramphus viridis</i>
Chestnut-crowned Becard	<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>
White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>

Crested Becard *Pachyramphus validus*

Family Uncertain Incertae Sedis

Wing-barred Piprites *Piprites chloris*

Vireos, Greenlets Vireonidae

Rufous-browed Peppershrike *Cyclarhis gujanensis*
 Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo *Vireolanius leucotis*
 Red-eyed Vireo *Vireo olivaceus*
 Rufous-crowned Greenlet *Hylophilus poicilotis*
 Grey-chested Greenlet *Hylophilus semicinereus*
 Ashy-headed Greenlet *Hylophilus pectoralis*
 Tawny-crowned Greenlet *Hylophilus ochraceiceps**

Crows, Jays Corvidae

Purplish Jay *Cyanocorax cyanomelas*
 Curl-crested Jay *Cyanocorax cristatellus*

Swallows, Martins Hirundinidae

White-winged Swallow *Tachycineta albiventer*
 White-rumped Swallow *Tachycineta leucorrhoa*
 Grey-breasted Martin *Progne chalybea*
 Brown-chested Martin *Progne tapera*
 Blue-and-white Swallow *Notiochelidon cyanoleuca*
 White-banded Swallow *Atticora fasciata*
 Southern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*

Black-capped Donacobius Donacobiidae

Black-capped Donacobius *Donacobius atricapilla*

Wrens Troglodytidae

Thrush-like Wren *Campylorhynchus turdinus*
 Tooth-billed Wren *Odontorchilus cinereus*
 Moustached Wren *Thryothorus genibarbis*
 Buff-breasted Wren *Thryothorus leucotis*
 (Southern) House Wren *Troglodytes aedon*
 Southern (Scaly-breasted) Nightingale-Wren *Microcerculus marginatus**
 Musician Wren *Cyphorhinus arada*

Gnatcatchers Poliptilidae

Long-billed Gnatwren *Ramphocaenus melanurus*
 Masked Gnatcatcher *Poliptila dumicola*

Mockingbirds, Thrashers Mimidae

Chalk-browed Mockingbird *Mimus saturninus*

Thrushes Turdidae

Yellow-legged Thrush	<i>Turdus flavipes</i>
Rufous-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus rufiventris</i>
Pale-breasted Thrush	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>
Creamy-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i>
White-necked Thrush	<i>Turdus albicollis</i>

Old World Sparrows, Snowfinches Passeridae

House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
---------------	--------------------------

Waxbills Estrildidae

Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>
----------------	-------------------------

Wagtails, Pipits Motacillidae

Yellowish Pipit	<i>Anthus lutescens</i>
-----------------	-------------------------

Finches Fringillidae

Purple-throated Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>
Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>
Green-chinned Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chalybea</i>
Golden-rumped Euphonia	<i>Euphonia cyanocephala</i>
White-lored Euphonia	<i>Euphonia chrysopasta</i>
Rufous-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia rufiventris</i>
Chestnut-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia pectoralis</i>
Hooded Siskin	<i>Carduelis magellanica</i>

New World Warblers Parulidae

Tropical Parula	<i>Parula pitiayumi</i>
Masked Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis</i>
Flavescent Warbler	<i>Basileuterus flaveolus</i>
Golden-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>
White-bellied Warbler	<i>Basileuterus hypoleucus</i>
White-rimmed (-browed) Warbler	<i>Basileuterus leucoblepharus</i>
(Neotropical) Riverbank Warbler	<i>Phaeothlypis rivularis</i>

Family Uncertain Incertae Sedis

Rose-breasted Chat	<i>Granatellus pelzelni</i>
--------------------	-----------------------------

Oropendolas, Orioles & Blackbirds Icteridae

Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
Olive Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius bifasciatus</i>
Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>
Red-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus haemorrhous</i>
Golden-winged Cacique	<i>Cacicus chrysopterus</i>
Solitary Cacique	<i>Cacicus solitarius</i>
Orange-backed Troupial	<i>Icterus croconotus</i>

Epaulet Oriole	<i>Icterus cayanensis</i>
Chopi Blackbird	<i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i>
Scarlet-headed Blackbird	<i>Amblyramphus holosericeus</i>
Unicolored Blackbird	<i>Agelasticus cyanopus</i>
Chestnut-capped Blackbird	<i>Chrysomus ruficapillus</i>
Baywing (Cowbird)	<i>Agelaioides badius</i>
Screaming Cowbird	<i>Molothrus rufoaxillaris</i>
Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>

Bananaquit Coerebidae

Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
------------	-------------------------

Buntings, New World Sparrows & Allies Emberizidae

Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
Grassland Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus humeralis</i>
Pectoral Sparrow	<i>Arremon taciturnus</i>
Half-collared Sparrow	<i>Arremon semitorquatus</i>
Saffron-billed Sparrow	<i>Arremon flavirostris</i>
Red-crested Cardinal	<i>Paroaria coronata</i>
Red-capped Cardinal	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>
Yellow-billed Cardinal	<i>Paroaria capitata</i>

Tanagers and Allies Thraupidae

Brown Tanager	<i>Orchesticus abeillei*</i>
Cinnamon Tanager	<i>Schistochlamys ruficapillus</i>
Black-faced Tanager	<i>Schistochlamys melanopis</i>
Magpie Tanager	<i>Cissopis leverianus</i>
Red-billed Pied Tanager	<i>Lamprospiza melanoleuca</i>
Hooded Tanager	<i>Nemosia pileata</i>
Olive-green Tanager	<i>Orthogonys chloricterus</i>
White-rumped Tanager	<i>Cypsnagra hirundinacea</i>
Black-goggled Tanager	<i>Trichothraupis melanops</i>
Grey-headed Tanager	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>
Flame-crested Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus cristatus</i>
White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
Ruby-crowned Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus coronatus</i>
White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>
Silver-beaked Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus carbo</i>
Brazilian Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus bresilius</i>
Blue-grey Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
Sayaca Tanager	<i>Thraupis sayaca</i>
Azure-shouldered Tanager	<i>Thraupis cyanoptera</i>
Golden-Chevroned Tanager	<i>Thraupis ornata</i>
Blue-and-yellow Tanager	<i>Thraupis bonariensis</i>
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>

Diademed Tanager	<i>Stephanophorus diadematus</i>
Shrike-like (White-banded) Tanager	<i>Neothraupis fasciata</i>
Turquoise Tanager	<i>Tangara mexicana</i>
Green-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara seledon</i>
Red-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanocephala</i>
Brassy-breasted Tanager	<i>Tangara desmaresti</i>
Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>
Chestnut-backed Tanager	<i>Tangara preciosa</i>
Masked Tanager	<i>Tangara nigrocincta</i>
Opal-rumped Tanager	<i>Tangara velia</i>
Swallow Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>
Black-faced Dacnis	<i>Dacnis lineata</i>
Yellow-bellied Dacnis	<i>Dacnis flaviventer</i>
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>
Rufous-headed Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis ruficapilla</i>
Chestnut-vented Conebill	<i>Conirostrum speciosum</i>
Red (-crested) Pileated Finch	<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i>
Uniform Finch	<i>Haplospiza unicolor</i>
Red-rumped Warbling Finch	<i>Poospiza lateralis</i>
Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
Grassland Yellow Finch	<i>Sicalis luteola</i>
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
Plumbeous Seedeater	<i>Sporophila plumbea</i>
Rusty-collared Seedeater	<i>Sporophila collaris</i>
Double-collared Seedeater	<i>Sporophila caeruleascens</i>
White-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila leucoptera</i>
Chestnut-bellied Seed Finch	<i>Oryzoborus angolensis</i>
Red-crowned Ant Tanager	<i>Habia rubica</i>

Grosbeaks, Saltators & Allies Cardinalidae

Slate-colored Grosbeak	<i>Saltator grossus</i>
Black-throated Grosbeak	<i>Saltator fuliginosus</i>
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
Green-winged Saltator	<i>Saltator similis</i>
Greyish Saltator	<i>Saltator coeruleascens</i>
Black-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator atricollis</i>

List of Mammals Encountered:

Collared Anteater	<i>Tamandua tetradactyla</i>
Greater Bulldog Bat	<i>Noctilio leporinus</i>
Brown (Tufted) Capuchin	<i>Cebus apella</i>
White-nosed (Pink-nosed) Saki	<i>Chiropotes albinasus</i>
Black Howler	<i>Alouatta caraya</i>

White-whiskered Spider Monkey	<i>Ateles marginatus</i>
Red-faced Spider Monkey	<i>Ateles paniscus</i>
Crab-eating Fox	<i>Cerdocyon thous</i>
Tayra	<i>Eira barbara</i>
South American Coati	<i>Nasua nasua</i>
Brazilian Tapir	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>
Marsh Deer	<i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i>
Red-brocket Deer	<i>Mazama americana</i>
Common Yellow-toothed Cavy	<i>Galea flavidens</i>
Capybara	<i>Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris</i>
Azara's Agouti	<i>Dasyprocta azarae</i>
Red-rumped Agouti	<i>Dasyprocta leporina</i>
Brazilian Rabbit	<i>Sylvilagus brasiliensis</i>

Rockjumper Birding Tours
Worldwide Birding Adventures
PO Box 13972, Cascades, 3202, South Africa
Tel: +27 33 394 0225
Fax: +27 88 033 394 0225
Email: info@rockjumper.co.za
Alternative Email: rockjumperbirding@yahoo.com
Website: www.rockjumper.co.za